## infovihtal #85

## Myths and facts (II)

There's a lot of misunderstanding about HIV and AIDS. Not everything that you hear about HIV and AIDS is true. This factsheet will help you separate the myths from the facts.



People with HIV pass their infection on every time they have sex.

1GD%



Anti-HIV drugs do more harm than good.





Just as a woman doesn't become pregnant each time she has sex, HIV is not passed on each time either.

If a condom is used correctly, there is hardly any risk of HIV being passed on. If the person with HIV is also taking anti-HIV drugs, the risk is even lower.



Without anti-HIV drugs, most people with HIV become seriously ill, develop AIDS and die at a young age.

When HIV treatment is taken in good time, it allows people to live a long and healthy life. Most side effects go away after a few weeks and have no long-term consequences. People taking anti-HIV drugs have their health carefully monitored to check they are doing well.



Herbs and nutritional supplements can be as effective as anti-HIV drugs.





You can't get HIV if you are married.





Some herbs and supplements may be good for your general health, but they cannot prevent HIV from infecting new cells and spreading.

Only anti-HIV drugs have been proven, by scientific research, to prevent HIV from spreading in the body. Also, some herbal supplements stop anti-HIV drugs from working correctly. They can reduce the amount of the drug that gets into the blood, making it less effective against HIV.



Unfortunately, millions of people who are married or in long-term stable relationships have become HIV-positive.

This has sometimes happened because one partner had HIV before they met. It has also happened when one of the partners has been unfaithful and had unprotected sex.



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